

Evaluation

As schools implement new practices in family involvement, the benefits for students, parents, staff, the school, and the community need to be evaluated on an ongoing basis (Epstein, Coates, Salinas, Sanders, & Simon, 1997; Funkhouser & Gonzales, 1997). Surveys of families, school staff, and community members regarding participation in and satisfaction with family involvement activities; interviews; sign-in sheets for parent volunteers; and comparisons of “before and after” practices are all ways to assess the effectiveness of practices. These evaluations can be formal or informal, but “it is important to learn how each practice is working to inform future plans and improvements” (Epstein, Coates, Salinas, Sanders, & Simon, 1997, p. 30). Schools should remain open to suggestions from parents about how their involvement can be improved (Rosenthal & Sawyers, 1996). In schools with family coordinators, the family coordinator can take a lead role in coordinating evaluation activities.

The following is a list of evaluation instruments that can be utilized to assess the benefits of family involvement practices and school-home-community practices.

Family Involvement Evaluation Instruments

Appendix F: Schools that Say “Welcome” (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, 1996)

Checklist for a Welcoming First Impression of Your School (Caplan, 2001, pp. 51-52)

Checklist for Improving Parental Involvement (Jesse, 1995)

Checklist for Improving Parent Involvement (North Carolina Public Schools, 2003)

Checklist of Quality Indicators of the Six National Standards for Parent/Family Involvement (Available in English, Chinese, Cambodian, Korean, Spanish, and Vietnamese) (Christenson & Sheridan, 2001, pp. 210-214)

Educator Reflection: Gathering Perceptions and Collaborating on Results (Blank & Kershaw, 1998)

End-of-Year Evaluation: School-family-community partnerships (Epstein, Coates, Salinas, Sanders, & Simon, 1997, pp. 137-143)

Evaluating PTA Parent/Family Involvement Activities (National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships* 2000, p. 222)

Evaluating Group Process (National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships*, 2000, pp. 215-216)

Faculty Survey (National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships*, 2000, pp. 211-212)

Family Friendly Schools Checklist (The Florida Partnership for Family Involvement in Education, no date)

Father-Friendliness Organizational Self-Assessment and Planning Tool for Early Childhood Education Programs (National Head Start Association, 2002)

How Welcome are Parents in our School? (North Central Regional Educational Laboratory, *Questionnaire*, 1996)

Inventory for Creating School-Family Connections (Christenson & Sheridan, 2001, pp. 223-227)

Inventory of Present Practices of School-Family-Community Partnerships (Epstein, Coates, Salinas, Sanders, & Simon, 1997, pp. 122-125)

Parent Involvement in Our Schools (National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships*, 2000, pp. 201-204)

Parent Involvement Inventory (Illinois State Board of Education, 1994; North Central Regional Educational Laboratory, *Parent*, 1996)

Parent Survey (National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships*, 2000, pp. 205-209)

Resource 1-1: Survey on Parent Involvement (Dietz, 1997, pp. 7-12)

Resource 1-2: Learning Together—A Checklist for Schools (Dietz, 1997, pp. 13-15)

Resource 1-3: Decision-Making Table (Dietz, 1997, pp. 16-18)

School-community self-assessment on community and parent engagement based on five community values (Fresno Unified Schools, 2002)

Self-Assessment Tool for Schools to Evaluate Parent/Family Involvement (National PTA, *Self-Assessment*, 2003)

Survey (self-study) – Home Involvement in Schooling (Mental Health in Schools Training and Technical Assistance Center, 1996)

Taking Stock: Checklists for Self-Assessment (Henderson, Marburger, & Ooms, 1986, pp. 79-93)

Using the Model to Guide Parent Involvement Practice (Hornby, 2000, pp. 27-31)

School-Home-Community Evaluation Instruments

Building Community – Strengthening Partnerships: Parent Survey (Blank & Kershaw, 1998, pp. 25-27)

Building Community – Strengthening Partnerships: Community Survey (Blank & Kershaw, 1998, pp. 28-29)

Checklist of Quality Indicators of the Six National Standards for Parent/Family Involvement (Available in English, Chinese, Cambodian, Korean, Spanish, and Vietnamese)(Christenson & Sheridan, 2001, pp. 210-214; National PTA, *Building Successful Partnerships*, 2000)

Community School Partnership Assessment (Blank & Langford, 2000)

Ideas into Practice: School-Community Partnerships: Self-Study Survey

(Mental Health in Schools Training and Technical Assistance Center, Ideas, 1999, p. 9)

Parent Involvement Inventory (Illinois State Board of Education; 1994; North Central Regional Educational Laboratory, *Parent*, 1996)

School-community self-assessment on community and parent engagement based on five community values.
(Fresno Unified Schools, 2002)

Survey (self-study) –School-Community Partnerships (Mental Health in Schools Training and Technical Assistance Center, *School-community Partnerships*, 1999)

Sample Calendar of Family Involvement Activities

August

Home visits

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 4 p.m.

Ongoing evaluation of activities

September

First Day of School activities

Positive phone calls to all families

Parent-friendly letter/survey of volunteer
interest sent home

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.

Open House Ice Cream Social

Welcome Folders sent to each new family

After-school workshop for teachers: Working with
culturally diverse families (parent facilitators)

Action Team meeting

Family support group meeting

Ongoing evaluation of activities

October

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.

Dad/Child Saturday Breakfast

Bring Your Parents to School Day

ESL classes for family members

Family Science Night

Welcome Folders sent to each new family

Family Education Workshop: Positive parenting strategies

Family support group meeting

Ongoing evaluation of activities

November

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.

Parent-teacher conferences (morning and evening)

Grandparents Day

Family Education Workshop: Second-time-around
parenting for grandparents

Welcome Folders sent to each new family

Action Team meeting

ESL classes for family members

Family Math Night

Family support group meeting

Ongoing evaluation of activities

December

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.

Welcome Folders sent to each new family

Family Education Workshop: Monitoring
television/computer time

Family support group meeting

Ongoing evaluation of activities

January

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.

Welcome Folders sent to each new family

Action Team meeting

Family Education Workshop: Anger management

Family support group meeting

Ongoing evaluation of activities

February

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.
Family Science Night
GED classes for family members
Welcome Folders sent to each new family
After-school workshop for teachers: Working with families who have children with disabilities (parent facilitators)
Family Education Workshop: Keeping children safe from abduction
Family support group meeting
Ongoing evaluation of activities

March

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.
Take Your Child to Work Day
Welcome Folders sent to each new family
GED classes for family members
Family Math Night
Action Team meeting
Family Education Workshop:
Preventing substance abuse
Family support group meeting
Ongoing evaluation of activities

April

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.
Mom/Child Saturday Breakfast
Welcome Folders sent to each new family
Family Education Workshop:
Effective communication with teachers
International festival for families
Parent-teacher conferences (morning and evening)
Family support group meeting
Ongoing evaluation of activities

May

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 8 p.m.
Teacher Appreciation Week
Recognition awards for volunteers
Transition Student/Parent Activities for graduating students
Welcome Folders sent to each new family
Family Education Workshop: Summer learning activities for families
Family support group meeting
Action Team meeting
Ongoing evaluation of activities

June

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 4 p.m.
Action Team meets to plan for coming year
Summative evaluation of year's activities

July

Family Center open 8 a.m. – 4 p.m.
Action Team meets to plan for coming year
Summative evaluation of year's activities

Contacts/Resources

Introduction:

Academic Development Institute
The Center for the School Community
Family Study Institute
Illinois Family Education Center
121 N. Kickapoo St.
Lincoln, IL 62656
Phone: (217) 732-6462
Web site: <http://www.adi.org>

Family Friendly Schools
13080 Brookmead Drive
Manassas, VA 20112
Phone: (800) 648-6082
Web site: <http://www.familyfriendlyschools.org/>

Family Involvement Network of Educators
Harvard Family Research Project
Longfellow Hall
Appian Way
Cambridge, MA 02138
Phone: (617) 495-9108
Web site:
<http://www.gse.harvard.edu/hfrp/projects/fine/resources/syllabus/index.html>

Fathers Network
11620 NE Eighth St.
Bellevue, WA 98008-3937
Phone: (425) 747-4004, ext. 218
E-mail: jmay@fathersnetwork.org
Web site: <http://www.fathersnetwork.org/674.html>

Institute for Responsive Education
Northeastern University
40 Nightingale Hall
Boston, MA 02115
Phone: (617) 373-2595
Web site: <http://www.dac.neu.edu/ire/home.html>

Mental Health in Schools Training and Technical
Assistance Center
UCLA / School Mental Health Project
Department of Psychology
P.O. Box 951563
Los Angeles, CA 90095-1563
Phone: (310) 825-3634
E-mail: smhp@ucla.edu
Web site: <http://www.smhp.psych.ucla.edu/>

MetLife Foundation Teacher-Parent Engagement Through
Partnerships Initiative
National Coalition for Parent Involvement in Education
Web site: <http://www.ncpie.org/>

National Center for Family and Community Connections
with Schools
Emerging Issues in School, Family, and Community
Connections
Web site: <http://www.sedl.org/connections/resources/>

National Center for Family and Community Connections
with Schools
The Connection Collection: School-Family-Community
Connections Database
Web site: <http://www.sedl.org/connections/resources/>

National Coalition for Parent Involvement in Education
(NCPPIE)
1201 16th St. N. W., Box 39
Washington, DC 20036
Phone: (202) 822-8405
Web site: <http://www.ncpie.org>

National Network of Partnership Schools
Johns Hopkins University
3003 N. Charles St., Suite 200
Baltimore, MD 21218
Phone: (410) 615-8818
E-mail: nnps@csos.jhu.edu
Web site: <http://www.partnershipschools.org>

National Parent Teacher Association (PTA)
330 North Wabash Ave.
Suite 2100
Chicago, IL 60611-3690
Phone: (312) 670-6782
E-mail: info@pta.org
Web site: <http://www.pta.org/>

National Teacher Recruitment Clearinghouse
Recruiting New Teachers
385 Concord Ave., Suite 103
Belmont, MA 02478
Phone: (617) 489-6000
Web site: <http://www.recruitingteachers.org/index.html>

The Partnership for Family Involvement in Education
U. S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-8173
Phone: 1-800-USA-LEARN
E-mail: partner@ed.gov
Web site:
<http://www.ed.gov/pubs/whoweare/Overview.html>

Strategy 1:

Buffalo Public School #45
Colleen Carota, Principal
141 Hoyt
Buffalo, NY 14213
Phone: (716) 888-7077

The Fatherhood Project/Families and Work Institute
267 Fifth Avenue, 2nd Floor
New York, NY 10016
Phone: (212) 465-2044
E-mail: jlevine@familiesandwork.org
Web site: <http://www.fatherhoodproject.org>

National Fatherhood Initiative
101 Lake Forest Boulevard, Suite 360
Gaithersburg, Maryland 20877
Phone: (301) 948-0599
Web site: <http://www.fatherhood.org/>

Rush-Henrietta Central School District
Rush-Henrietta Family Center
Kay Lyons, Partnership Schools Facilitator
Vollmer Building
150 Telephone Road
West Henrietta, NY
Phone: (716) 359-7915 or 7912
E-mail: Klyons@rhnet.org
Web site: <http://www.rhnet.org/>

Urbana Middle School
Barbara Linder, Community Connections Coordinator
West Campus
1201 S. Vine
Urbana, IL 61801
Phone: (217) 337-0853
E-mail: linderba@cmi.k12.il.us
Web site: <http://www.cmi.k12.il.us/Urbana/ums/>

Strategy 2:

Academic Development Institute
The Center for the School Community
Family Study Institute
Illinois Family Education Center
121 N. Kickapoo Street
Lincoln, IL 62656
Web site: <http://www.adi.org/>

Buffalo Parent Center
Bonnie Nelson, Supervisor
Buffalo Board of Education
15 E. Genesee
Buffalo, NY 14203
Phone: (716) 851-3651 or 52
Web site: <http://www.buffaloschools.org/news/newsstory.asp?newsid=70>

Family Friendly Schools
13080 Brookmead Drive
Manassas, VA 20112
Phone: (800) 648-6082
Web site: <http://www.familyfriendlyschools.org/>

Fresno Unified School District
Parent Engagement Center
2940 N. Blackstone
Fresno, CA 93703
Phone: (559) 241-7237
Web site: <http://www.fresno.k12.ca.us/>

Greensville Public Schools
Dr. Margaret Lee, Title I Coordinator/Elementary
Supervisor
105 Ruffin St.
Emporia, VA 23847
Phone: (434) 634-3748
Web site: <http://www.pen.k12.va.us/Div/Greensville/>

Parent Partnership Network
Michele Abdul Sabur, Parent Advocate
Syracuse City School District
725 Harrison St.
Syracuse, NY 13210
Phone: (315) 435-4148
E-mail: mabdusab@freeside.scsd.k12.ny.us
Web site: http://www.syracusecityschools.com/scsd_alt.php?aud=4

Family Support and Resource Center
Howard County Public Schools
Longfellow Elementary School
5470 Hesperus Ave.
Columbia, MD
(410) 313-7161
Web site: <http://www.howard.k12.md.us/special/parent/center.html>

Rochester Action Center
Barbara Jarzyniecki, Chief Communications Director
30 Hart St.
Rochester, NY 14605
Phone: (716) 262-8070
E-mail: Barbara.jarzyniecki@rcsdk12.org
Web site: <http://www.rcsdk12.org/pac>

Strategy 3:

First Day Foundation, 210 Main Street
PO Box 10
Bennington, Vermont 05201-0010
Toll Free Phone: 1-877-FIRST DAY
E-mail: firstday@sover.net
Web site: <http://www.firstday.com/>

Galena Middle School
114 S. Main
Galena, MD 21635
Phone: (410) 648-5132
Web site:
<http://www.kent.k12.md.us/kcps/gms/schoolinfo.html>

Harmony Hills Elementary School
Barbara Hildreth, Principal
Madelon K. Hickey Way
Cohoes, NY 12047
Phone: (518) 233-1900
E-mail: bhildret@cohoes.org

Howard County Public Schools
10910 Route 108
Ellicott City, MD 21042
Phone: (410) 313-6682
Web site: <http://www.howard.k12.md.us/>

League of Women Voters of Minneapolis
Young Quinlan Bldg.
81 South 9th Street, Suite 335
Minneapolis, MN 55402
Phone: (612) 333-6319

Minneapolis Public Schools
807 NE Broadway
Minneapolis, MN 55413
Phone: (612) 668-0000
Web site: <http://www.mpls.k12.mn.us>

Monica Leary Elementary School
Sue Mills, Principal
5509 E. Henrietta
Rush, NY 14543
Phone: (716) 359-5468
E-mail: smills@rhnet.org
Web site: <http://www.rhnet.org/>

Quitman Street Community School
Louis A. Mattina, Principal
21 Quitman Street
Newark, New Jersey 07103
Phone: (973) 733-6947
Web site:
http://www.nps.k12.nj.us/quitman_st/index.htm

Rush-Henrietta Central School District
Rush-Henrietta Family Center
Kay Lyons, Partnership Schools Facilitator
Vollmer Building
150 Telephone Road
West Henrietta, NY
Phone: (716) 359-7915 or 7912
E-mail: Klyons@rhnet.org
Web site: <http://www.rhnet.org/>

Strategy 4:

Arminta Elementary School
11530 Strathern Street
North Hollywood, CA 91605
Phone: (818) 765 - 5911
Fax: (818) 764 - 9648
Web site:
http://www.lausd.k12.ca.us/Arminta_EL/index.htm

Colvin Elementary School
2820 S. Roosevelt
Wichita, KS 67210
Phone: (316) 973-7600
Web site: <http://colvin.usd259.org/>

Fayetteville Elementary School
Nancy Smith, Principal
700 South Manlius Street
Fayetteville, NY 13066
Phone: (315) 682-1320
E-mail: nsmith@fm.cnyric.org

Lora B. Peck Elementary School
Tameka Qualls, Project Manager
Houston Independent School District
5130 Arvilla
Houston, TX 77021-2996
Phone: (713) 845-7463

Middleburgh Central School District
John Metallo, Superintendent
181 Main Street
Middleburgh, NY 12122
Phone: (518) 827-5567
E-mail: metallo@rocketmail.com

Paideia School
1509 Ponce de Leon Ave.
Atlanta, GA
Phone: (404) 377-3491
Web site: <http://www.paideiaschool.org/>

Pioneer Central School District
Box 579
County Line Road
Yorkshire, NY 14173
Phone: (716) 492-9300
Fax: (716) 492-9360
Web site: <http://www.pioneer.wnyric.org/>

Ridgetop Elementary School
Maria Teresa Flores, Parent Involvement Coordinator
5005 Caswell Ave.
Austin, TX 78751
Phone: (512) 414-4469
Web site: <http://www.austinschools.org/ridgetop/>

Strategy 5:

Center on School, Family and Community Partnerships
Johns Hopkins University
3505 North Charles Street
Baltimore, MD 21218
Phone: (410) 518-8800
Web site: <http://www.csos.jhu.edu/p2000/center.htm>

Going On To College Program
Mary Silva, Program Coordinator
Families in Schools
Los Angeles Public Schools
(213) 484-2870, ext. 233
E-mail: msilva@familiesinschools.org

Hull Middle School
Harristina Stephens, Learning disabilities teacher
1950 Old Peachtree Rd.
Duluth, GA 30097
Phone: (770) 232-3200
Fax: (770) 232-3203
E-mail: Harristina_Stephens@gwinnett.k12.ga.us

Keshequa Central School District
Ms. Lori Gray, PTSA President
15 Mill St.
Nunda, NY 14517
Phone: 585-476-2234 x1213
E-mail: dgraze@yahoo.com
Web site: <http://www.kcs.k12.ny.us/default.htm>

University of Florida
Dr. Jennifer M. Asmus
Department of Educational Psychology
P. O. Box 117047
Gainesville, FL 32611-7047
Phone: (352) 392-0723
E-mail: Jasmus@coe.ufl.edu

University of Vermont
Dr. Pam Key
School Research Office
Department of Education
429 Waterman Building
Burlington, VT 05405-0160
Phone: (802) 656-8551
E-mail: pkay@zoo.uvm.edu

Strategy 6:

The BUILD Academy
Mary Kay Muscarella, Technology Integration Specialist
340 Fougerson St.
Buffalo, NY 14211
Phone: (716) 897-8110

Community School District #10
Mario Fico, Director of Information Technology
One Fordham Plaza
Bronx, NY 10458
Phone: (718) 329-8064
Web site: <http://www.csd10.org/>

Commonwealth Institute for Parent Leadership
Beverly N. Raimondo, Director
Prichard Committee for Academic Excellence
Lexington, KY
Phone: (859) 233-9849 or (800) 928-2111
Web site: <http://www.cipl.org/index.html>

Ensley Elementary School
501 E. Johnson Avenue
Pensacola, FL 32514
Phone: (850) 494-5600
Web site: <http://www.escambia.k12.fl.us/schscnts/ense/>

Grove Park Elementary School #224
5545 Kennison Ave.
Baltimore, MD 21215
Phone: (410) 396-0822

Living for the Young Family Through Education
Joan Davis, Assistant Principal
22 E. 128th St.
New York, NY 10035
Phone: (212) 831-1049

Monica Leary Elementary School
Sue Mills, Principal
5509 E. Henrietta
Rush, NY 14543
Phone: (716) 359-5468
E-mail: smills@rhnet.org
Web site: <http://www.rhnet.org/>

Parent Partnership Network
Michele Abdul Sabur, Parent Advocate
Syracuse City School District
725 Harrison St.
Syracuse, NY 13210
Phone: (315) 435-4148
E-mail: mabdusab@freeside.scsd.k12.ny.us

Richard H. Hungerford School
Dr. Mary McInerey, Principal
155 Tompkins Avenue
Staten Island, NY 10304
Phone: (718) 273-8622
Fax: (718) 727-6994
Web site:
<http://schools.nycenet.edu/d75/P721R/default.htm>

Stillwater Area School District
1875 South Greeley Street
Stillwater, MN 55082
Phone: (651) 351-8340
Fax: (651) 351-8380
Web site: <http://www.stillwater.k12.mn.us/834/>

Strategy 7:

14th Street-Union Square Local Development Corporation
Michelle Jarney, Director of Education
40 Irving Place
New York City, NY 10003
Phone: (212) 460-1200
E-mail: JarneyM@coned.com

Children's Aid Society
Richard Negron
102 East 22nd St.
New York, NY 10010
Phone: (212) 254-4587
E-mail: Richard@childrensaidsociety.org
Web site: <http://www.childrensaid.net/>

Center Without Walls
Resources for Children with Special Needs, Inc.
116 East 16th Street, 5th Floor
New York, NY 10003
Phone: (212) 677-4650
E-mail: info@resourcesntc.org
Web site: <http://www.resourcesnyc.org/>

Coalition for Community Schools
c/o Institute for Educational Leadership
1001 Connecticut Ave., NW
Suite 310
Washington, DC 20036
Phone: (202) 822-8405
E-mail: ccs@iel.org
Web site: <http://www.communityschools.org/>

Federation of Families for Children's Mental Health
Needs
1101 King Street, Suite 420
Alexandria, Virginia 22314
Phone: (703) 684-7710
Web site: <http://www.ffcmh.org/>

New York City Department of Youth and Community
Development.
Beacon Programs
New York, NY
Phone: (212) 676-8255
Web site: <http://www.ci.nyc.ny.us/>

Washington Irving High School
Jenny Bailey, Program Director
4 Irving Place
New York, NY 10003
Phone: (212) 358-1065

Strategy 8:

Center on School, Family and Community Partnerships
Johns Hopkins University
3505 North Charles Street
Baltimore, MD 21218
Phone: (410) 518-8800
Web site: <http://www.csos.jhu.edu/p2000/center.htm>

Florida Partnership for Family Involvement in Education
Jane Sergay, Director
University of South Florida
3500 E. Fletcher Ave., Suite 225
Tampa, FL 33613
Phone: (813) 558-5365
E-mail: jsergay@tempest.coedu.usf.edu
Web site: <http://fndfl.org/partnership/>

Harvard Family Research Project
Longfellow Hall
Appian Way
Cambridge, MA 02138
Phone: (617) 495-9108
Web site: <http://gseweb.harvard.edu>

University of Rochester
Dr. Howard Kirschenbaum
Warner Graduate School of Education and Human
Development
Rochester, New York 14627-0425
Phone: (585) 275-5077
E-mail: kirs@troi.cc.rochester.edu

Other Resources:

Connect for Success: Building a Teacher, Parent, Teen Alliance

National Teacher Recruitment Clearinghouse

Web site: <http://www.recruitingteachers.org/news/2002pitoolkit.html>

Family-school-community partnerships: A compilation of professional standards of practice for teachers

Harvard Family Research Project

Web site: <http://gseweb.harvard.edu>

Home school communication workshop

Harvard Family Research Project

Web site: http://www.gse.harvard.edu/hfrp/projects/fine/resources/materials/home-school_workshop.html

Teens as Parents of Babies and Toddlers: A Resource Guide for Education

Cornell University Resource Center

Ithaca, NY 14850

National PTA Model Parent Policy:

<http://www.pta.org/programs/append.htm>

School district parent involvement policies:

Alexandria City, VA (Epstein, 2001)

Chaska, MN (Chaska Public Schools, 1989)

Chicago, IL (National PTA, Building Successful Partnerships, 2000)

Jefferson County, CO (Jefferson County, 2001)

Milwaukee, WI (Dietz, Resource 1-4, 1997)

Montgomery County, MD (Epstein, 2001)

New York City, NY (Establishment, 2002).

San Diego, CA (Dietz, Resource 1-4, 1997)

Syracuse, NY (Epstein, 2001)

Tacoma, WA (Dietz, Resource 1-4, 1997)

State parent involvement policies:

California (Epstein, 2001)

Connecticut (Connecticut, 1998; Epstein, 2001)

Kentucky (Epstein, 2001)

Resources for designing school web pages:

Designing Exemplary School Web sites: <http://www.caller2.com/grantms/schoolweb.html>

West Central Four Intermediate Service Agency: http://www.wc4.org/expemplary_school_web_sites.htm

Videotapes:

Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development (Producer). (1992). *Involving parents in education* [Videotape].

Bateman, B., & Kinney, T. (Producers). (2001). *Emerging issues in special education* [Videotape].
(Available from: Program Development Associates)

Bateman, B., & Kinney, T. (Producers). (2000). *IEP success*. [Videotape].
(Available from Attainment Company, Cicero, NY)

Cuellar, L, & Vaughn, C. (Producers). (1994). *Latino parents as partners in education* [Videotape].
(Available from Films for the Humanities and Science, Princeton, NJ)

Institute for Responsive Education (Producer). (1991). *Building community: How to start a family center in your school*. [Videotape].

References

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